

گزاره انواع زمان‌ها

زمان	ساختار	مثال
حال ساده	(برای سوم شخص مفرد +s/es) فاعل + فعل اصلی	I read a book.
حال استمراری	فاعل + am/is/are + فعل+ing	He is running.
حال کامل	شکل سوم فعل + has/have + فاعل	We have eaten lunch.
حال کامل استمراری	فاعل + has/have + been + فعل+ing	I have been studying for two hours.
گذشته ساده	فاعل + گذشته فعل	I watched a movie yesterday.
گذشته استمراری	فاعل + was/were + فعل+ing	He was running yesterday.
گذشته کامل	شکل سوم فعل + had + فاعل	I had left before you came.
گذشته کامل استمراری	فاعل + had + been + فعل+ing	He had been working for two hours.
آینده ساده	فعل اصلی + will + فاعل	I will go to school tomorrow.
آینده استمراری	فاعل + will + be + فعل+ing	I will be running at this time tomorrow.
آینده کامل	شکل سوم فعل + will + have + فاعل	I will have finished the homework by tomorrow.
آینده کامل استمراری	فاعل + will + have + been + فعل+ing	I will have been studying for three hours by five o'clock.

گزاره انواع جملات

نوع جمله	ساختار	مثال
Declarative (خبری)	فاعل + فعل + مفعول	I play football.
Passive (مجهول)	(by + شکل سوم فعل + be + مفعول فاعل)	The cake was eaten by the children.
Imperative (امری)	... + فعل اصلی	Close the door.
Conditional (شرطی)	شرط، نتیجه + if	If it rains, we will stay home.
Exclamatory (تعجبی)	صفت + اسم + فعل + What/How	What a beautiful view!
Compound (مركب)	جمله + and/but/or/so + جمله	I wanted to go, but it rained.
Interrogative (سوالی)	فعل + فاعل + ...?	Are you coming?

اجزای جمله در انگلیسی

اجزا	مثال مثبت	مثال منفی
Subject	She reads a book.	She does not read a book.
Verb	He plays football.	He does not play football.
Object	They watch TV.	They do not watch TV.
Complement	The sky is blue.	The sky is not blue.
Adverbial	I go to school every day.	I do not go to school every day.

ترتیب اجزای جمله

ساختار پایه جمله معلوم:

Subject > Verb > (Direct Object) > (Indirect Object)

قیدها می‌توانند قبل از فاعل یا بعد از مفعول بیایند، ولی بین فعل و مفعول مستقیم نمی‌آیند. مثال:

Perhaps the man has already written a letter to his son.

اگر جمله زیر را تجزیه کنیم به صورت زیر است:

جزء جمله	کلمه در مثال بالا
Sentence adverb	Perhaps
Subject	the man
Verb	has written
Short adverb	already
Direct object	a letter
Indirect object	to his son